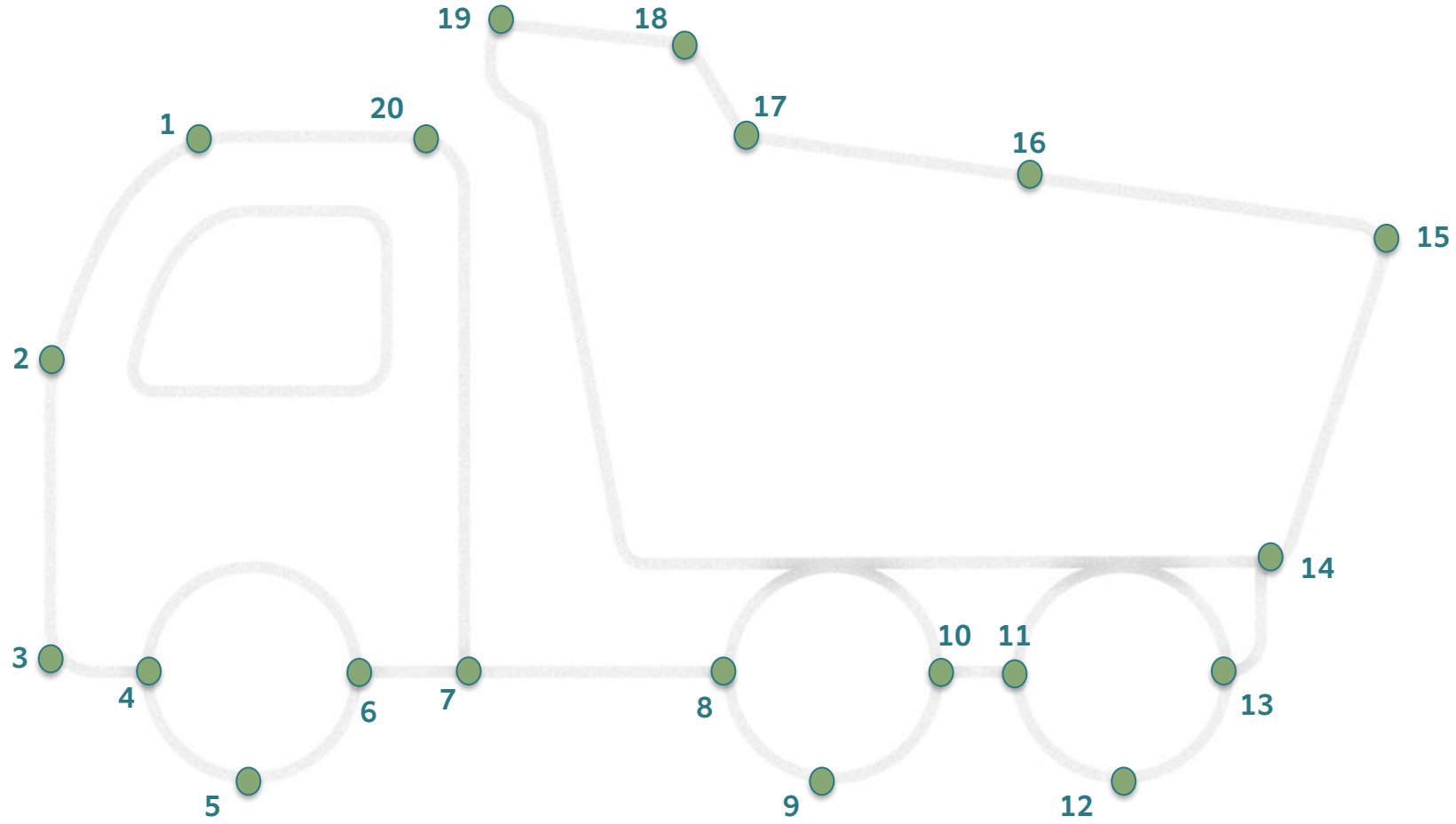



Florentynka fragt